# Embracing Complexity: Leadership Lessons from 21st Century Governments

Kommune 360 Festival June 12, 2024



#### 1 **COMPLEXITY ON THE BRAIN** 2. **GOVERNMENTS' RESPONSES** 3. **CASE STUDIES: INNOVATION** 4. Q&A 5. **INTERACTIVE ACTIVITY**



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# **Apolitical's mission** is to build 21st century governments that work for people and the planet

Certified





**Policy Analyst,** Environment & Climate Change Foresight, Canada

Senior Leader in AI, NHS Transformation, United Kingdom

Senior Leader, Department of Innovation, Poland

### We have a unique government community

Used by a **quarter of a million** verified public servants in 160 countries to

- 7
- Find and share best practice
- Develop 21st century skills with online programs

Senior Leader, Office of Data and

Senior Leader, Office of the Mayor, Municipalidad de Concepción Chile

Innovation, California Gov Office

Senior Leader, Training and Development, United Arab Emirates

Senior Leader, Environmental Sustainability, South Africa

Adviser Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet, Australia

Senior Leader, Smart Nation and Digital Government Office,

Singapore

# 21st century 22nd century

Challenges Opportunities







# **Beginners Mindset**



# Complexity on the brain

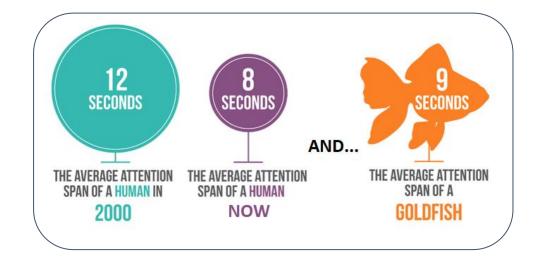
- Fatigue, increasing distractions and reducing thinking agility
- 90% of individuals experience cognitive effects when overwhelmed
- 7
  - 75% struggling with problem-solving

## **Attention Span**





### **Attention Span**



# 7 ways governments are adapting



# 1. Center of Government Approach

By **Martin Alessandro**, Queen Mary University of London & **Ray Shostak**, Director of General Performance and Head of UK Prime Minister Delivery Unit



# 2. Systems thinking

Systems Thinking: What Is It and How Do I Apply It?

EXCLUSIVELY FOR PUBLIC SERVANTS

EVENT

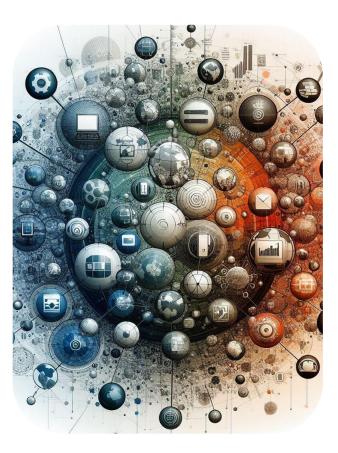
# 3. Silo-busting

1. How often do you encounter silos in your work environment? (Single Choice) 247/247 (100%) answered		
Very frequently	(178/247) 72%	
Occasionally	(59/247) 24%	
Rarely	(2/247) 1%	
Never	(0/247) 0%	
Not sure / No opinion	(8/247) 3%	

# 4. Sphere of influence

"I want everyone to think, 'Within my sphere of influence, what can I do to have meaningful participation with communities' on the basis that sustainability happens in a place. It doesn't happen in the transport sector, the defense sector, the education sector, or the health sector. Because we don't live in those sectors - they're arbitrary distinctions."

Public servant working in climate and health



# 5. Multi-solving via "Co-benefit thinking"



# 6. Increase mainstreaming of citizen engagement



# 7. Foresight Units

#### FORESIGHT AND ANTICIPATORY GOVERNANCE

Lessons in effective foresight institutionalisation



# **3 Innovation Case Studies**



# Streamlining Child Adoption with Blockchain Technology (Malta)



- Physical mailing of numerous documents.
- Time-consuming, prone to errors, and poses security risks.
- Delay in the placement of children into permanent homes.



# Streamlining Child Adoption with Blockchain Technology (Malta)



- Blockchain to enhance security, minimize errors, and safeguard the interests of children.
- Greater peace of mind for families and ensuring quicker, more reliable adoptions.



# Jopo (Finland)

#### Problem

- Some students lack motivation and run a high risk of being excluded from secondary school.
- They don't get motivated by the traditional teacher-led learning.



# Jopo (Finland)

#### Solution

- 'Jopo' is the acronym for Flexible Basic Education in Finnish)- a program intended for 9<sup>th</sup> graders (sometimes 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup>).
- Four cornerstones: small group learning, on-the-job learning, different learning environments, and close cooperation with the guardians.
- Reduced dropout and 90% of students improve their school performance.



### Learning Passport (Poland)

#### Problem

- Increasing number of Ukrainian refugee children in Poland necessitates that many teachers improve their skills in multicultural communication.
- Diagnosing and reacting to difficult emotions, and recognizing situations requiring specialized interventions.



## Learning Passport (Poland)

#### Solution

- In 2020, UNICEF and Microsoft launched the Learning Passport to provide education for displaced and refugee children worldwide.
- Poland is now the first country to launch a version specifically tailored for teachers.
- The platform has free courses in Polish, Ukrainian, and English.





# Allegheny Family Screening Tool (Allegheny County, USA)

#### Problem

- Challenges in accurately screening child maltreatment referrals.
- Manual processing without standardized protocols led to inconsistent decisions.
- 27% of high-risk cases were not investigated, while 48% of low-risk cases were unnecessarily screened.



# Allegheny Family Screening Tool (Allegheny County, USA)

- Solution
  - A predictive risk modeling tool that analyzes hundreds of data elements to generate a 'Family Screening Score' which predicts the likelihood of future child welfare involvement.

Screening Score	ng Score Historical Screening Scores			
	Family Screenin	g Score		
	Recalculate Screenin	ng Score		
collected by DF The Family Scre analyzing hund referral to gene predicts the lor screened out w	the Family Screening Scorr is and other partners to inf eening Score is calculated b reds of data elements on e- erate an overall Family Scre g-term likelihood of re-reft ithout an investigation, or i ned in for investigation.	orm screening decisions. y integrating and ach person related to the sening Score. The score erral, if the referral is	High	
If the Family Screening Score meets the threshold for "mandatory screen-in," the call must be investigated. In all other dircumstances, the Family Screening Score provides additional information to assist the Call Screening Unit In making a call screening decision and should not replace clinical judgement.		ate	16	
The Family Screening Score is only intended to inform call screening decisions and is not intended to be used in making investigative or other child welfare decisions.		Moderate		
			Low	
Last Run By:	Last Run Date:	Algorithm Versions Used		



# **Questions?**





- Commitment
- Write Down Top Take-Away
- Write Down Name
- Discuss
- Construct Paper Airplane
- Fly it when instructed

